

List of All Chemicals

P Ajuga reptans (Lamiaceae)

Common name(s)

Blue Bugle; Bugle; Bugleweed; Bugleherb; Common Bugle

How used

Medicinal

*Unless otherwise noted all references are to Duke, James A. 1992. Handbook of phytochemical constituents of GRAS herbs and other economic plants. Boca Raton, FL. CRC Press.

Chemical	Plant Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	*Reference
24-NORCYASTERONE	Plant	--	--		J.S. Glasby Dict.Pls Containing 2ndary Metabolite. 1991.
29-NORSENGOSTERONE	Plant	--	--		J.S. Glasby Dict.Pls Containing 2ndary Metabolite. 1991.
AJUGALACTONE	Plant	--	--		*

Activities (2)

Juvabional
Pesticide

AJUGAREPTANSONE	Plant	--	--		J.S. Glasby Dict.Pls Containing 2ndary Metabolite. 1991.
-----------------	-------	----	----	--	--

Activities (2)

Juvabional
Pesticide

Jacobson, M., Glossary of Plant-Derived Insect Deterrents, CRC Press, Inc., Boca Raton, FL, 213 p, 1990.

AJUGASTERONE	Plant	--	--		J.S. Glasby Dict.Pls Containing 2ndary Metabolite. 1991.
AJUGOL	Plant	--	--		J.S. Glasby Dict.Pls Containing 2ndary Metabolite. 1991.
AJUGOSIDE	Plant	--	--		J.S. Glasby Dict.Pls Containing 2ndary Metabolite. 1991.
ASPERULIN	Plant	--	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
AUCUBIN	Plant	--	--		Jim Duke's personal files.

Activities (20)

Antibacterial

Antidote (Amanitin) 200 mg/kg ipr mus

Advance in Chinese Medicinal Materials Research. 1985. Eds. H. M. Chang, H. W. Yeung, W. -W. Tso and A. Koo. World Scientific Publishing Co., Philadelphia Pa., page 276.

Antiedemic 1/2 indomethacin

Bruneton, J. 1999. Pharmacognosy, Phytochemistry, Medicinal Plants. 2nd Ed. Lavoisier Publishing, Paris. 1119 pp.

Antiinflammatory IC50=12-72 uM

Antiinflammatory 1/2 indomethacin

Antileukemic IC50=25-56 ug/ml

Chiang, L. C., Chiang, W., Chang, M. Y., Ng, L. T., Lin, C. C. 2003. Antileukemic activity of selected natural products in Taiwan. Am J Chin Med, 31(1):37-46.

Antioxidant

Antiprolactin

Antistaphylococcic

Candidicide

Cathartic ED50=390 mg/kg

Wagner & Wolff, eds. 1977. New Natural Products (RS164. I56. 176)

Collagenic

Diuretic

Jeffery B. Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants. Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp.

Hepatoprotective

Lactagogue

Newall, C. A., Anderson, L. A. and Phillipson, J. D. 1996. Herbal Medicine - A Guide for Health-care Professionals. The Pharmaceutical Press, London. 296pp.

Laxative

Williamson, E. M. and Evans, F. J., Potter's New Cyclopaedia of Botanical Drugs and Preparations, Revised Ed., Saffron Walden, the C. W. Daniel Co., Ltd., Essex UK, 362 pp, 1988, reprint 1989.

Paralytic

Wichtl, M. 1984. Teedrogen. Ein Handbuch fur Apotheker und Arzte. Wissenschaftliche Verlagsgesellschaft. mbH Stuttgart. 393 pp.

Pesticide

RNA-Inhibitor

Advance in Chinese Medicinal Materials Research. 1985. Eds. H. M. Chang, H. W. Yeung, W. -W. Tso and A. Koo. World Scientific Publishing Co., Philadelphia Pa., page 275.

BETA-ECDYSONE Plant -- -- J.S. Glasby Dict.Pls Containing 2ndary Metabolite. 1991.

Activities (2)

Hypocholesterolemic
Lipolytic

CYANIDIN Plant -- -- CRC Handbook of Medicinal Herbs and/or CRC Handbook of Proximate Analyses

Activities (7)

Allelochemic IC90=1 mM Lydon, J. & Duke, S., The potential of pesticides from plants, pp. 1-41 in Craker, L. & Simon, J., eds, Herbs, Spices & Medicinal Plants: Recent Advances in Botany, Horticulture, & Pharmacology, v. 4, Oryx Press, Phoenix, 1989, 267pp.
Antioxidant ID50=3.5-22 uM
Antioxidant 4.4 x Vit. E
Metal-Chelator (Copper)
Pesticide
Pigment Jeffery B. Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants. Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp.
Prooxidant

CYASTERONE Plant -- -- Jeffery B. Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants. Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp.

Activities (5)

Anabolic Jeffery B. Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants. Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp.
Antigonadotrophic Jeffery B. Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants. Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp.
Juvabional Russell, G. B., Phytochemical resources for crop protection, N. Z. J. Technol., 2, 1986, 127-134.
Pesticide
Proteinogenic

DELPHINIDIN Plant -- -- CRC Handbook of Medicinal Herbs and/or CRC Handbook of Proximate Analyses

Activities (9)

Allelochemic IC81=1 mM Lydon, J. & Duke, S., The potential of pesticides from plants, pp. 1-41 in Craker, L. & Simon, J., eds, Herbs, Spices & Medicinal Plants: Recent Advances in Botany, Horticulture, & Pharmacology, v. 4, Oryx Press, Phoenix, 1989, 267pp.
Allergenic
Antioxidant ID50=0.7-2.4 uM
Cancer-Preventive Stitt, P. A. Why George Should Eat Broccoli. Dougherty Co, Milwaukee, WI, 1990, 399 pp.
Metal-Chelator (Copper)
NO-Inhibitor IC78=250 uM
Pesticide
Pigment Jeffery B. Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants. Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp.
Prooxidant

HARPAGIDE Plant -- -- J.S. Glasby Dict.Pls Containing 2ndary Metabolite. 1991.

Activities (6)

(-)-Chronotropic
(-)-Inotropic
Analgesic
Antiarthritic
Antiinflammatory Planta Medica, 55(7): 626.
Calcium-Antagonist Iwu, M.M. 1993. Handbook of African Medicinal Plants. CRC Press, Boca Raton, FL 435 pp.

HARPAGIDE-ACETATE Plant -- -- J.S. Glasby Dict.Pls Containing 2ndary Metabolite. 1991.

POLYPODINE-B Plant -- -- *

REPTIOSIDE Plant -- -- J.S. Glasby Dict.Pls Containing 2ndary Metabolite. 1991.

TANNIN Plant -- 150000.0 0.97 *

Activities (35)

Anthelmintic
AntiHIV

Anticancer	
Anticariogenic	
Antidiarrheic	
Antidysenteric	
Antihepatotoxic	
Antihypertensive	
Antilipolytic	
Antimutagenic	
Antinephritic	Uchida, U., Ohta, H., Niwa, M., Mori, A., Nonaka, G-i., Nishioka, I., and Zaki, M. 1989. Prolongation of Life Span of Stroke-Prone Spontaneously Hypertensive Rats (SHRSP) Ingesting Persimmon Tannin. Chem. Pharm. Bull. 38(4): 1049-1052, 1990.
Antiophidic	Economic & Medicinal Plant Research, 5: 363.
Antioxidant IC50=1.44 ug/ml	
Antioxidant 1/3 quercetin	
Antiradicular 500 mg/kg/day orl mus	Uchida, U., Ohta, H., Niwa, M., Mori, A., Nonaka, G-i., Nishioka, I., and Zaki, M. 1989. Prolongation of Life Span of Stroke-Prone Spontaneously Hypertensive Rats (SHRSP) Ingesting Persimmon Tannin. Chem. Pharm. Bull. 38(4): 1049-1052, 1990.
Antiradicular 1/3 quercetin	
Antirenitic	Uchida, U., Ohta, H., Niwa, M., Mori, A., Nonaka, G-i., Nishioka, I., and Zaki, M. 1989. Prolongation of Life Span of Stroke-Prone Spontaneously Hypertensive Rats (SHRSP) Ingesting Persimmon Tannin. Chem. Pharm. Bull. 38(4): 1049-1052, 1990.
Antitumor	
Antitumor-Promoter	
Antiulcer	
Antiviral	
Cancer-Preventive	HerbalGram No. 22 - Spring 1990, page 14.
Carcinogenic	
Chelator	
Cyclooxygenase- Inhibitor	
Glucosyl- Transferase-Inhibitor	
Hepatoprotective	
Immunosuppressant	
Lipoxygenase- Inhibitor	
MAO-Inhibitor	
Ornithine- Decarboxylase- Inhibitor	
Pesticide	
Psychotropic	Uchida, U., Ohta, H., Niwa, M., Mori, A., Nonaka, G-i., Nishioka, I., and Zaki, M. 1989. Prolongation of Life Span of Stroke-Prone Spontaneously Hypertensive Rats (SHRSP) Ingesting Persimmon Tannin. Chem. Pharm. Bull. 38(4): 1049-1052, 1990.
Xanthine-Oxidase- Inhibitor	